

Příklady pro procvičení

1) Upravte podle vzorců

$$(4 \cdot x - 5)^2$$

$$(3 \cdot x + 7 \cdot y)^2$$

$$(8 \cdot x + 4)^2$$

$$(5 \cdot x - 7) \cdot (5 \cdot x + 7)$$

$$(0,5 \cdot a - 6)^2$$

$$9 \cdot y^2 - 25$$

$$64 - 48 \cdot b + 9 \cdot b^2$$

$$(13 + 3 \cdot x)^2$$

$$(15 - 4 \cdot y)^2$$

$$(12 - 7 \cdot x) \cdot (12 + 7 \cdot x)$$

2) Řešte příklady se zlomky

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} \right) \qquad \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} \qquad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} \right) \qquad \left(3 \frac{1}{2} - 2 \frac{1}{4} \right) \cdot \left(2 \frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{4} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} \qquad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{2} : \left(3 \frac{2}{3} + 1 \frac{1}{2} \right) \qquad \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{2} \right) : 3 \frac{2}{3} + 1 \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{2} \right) : \left(3 \frac{2}{3} + 1 \frac{1}{2} \right) \qquad \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{2} : 3 \frac{2}{3} + 1 \frac{1}{2}$$

3) Zapište množiny výčtem

$$A = \{x \in \mathbb{N}_0; x \leq \pi\}$$

$$B = \{x \in \mathbb{Z}; -5 < x \leq 4\}$$

$$C = \{x \in \mathbb{N}; x < \sqrt{17}\}$$

$$D = \{x \in \mathbb{Z}; x \geq -7\}$$

$$E = \{x \in \mathbb{Z}; |x| < 5\}$$

$$F = \{x \in \mathbb{N}; |x| < 7\}$$

$$G = \{x \in \mathbb{Z}; |x| \geq 4\}$$

a určete $A \cup B; B \cap G; F \cup C; D \cap E$

4) Zapište intervaly množinou a množiny intervalem a zbozorněte na číselné ose

$$I_1 = (-\infty; 7)$$

$$I_2 = \langle 5; 6 \rangle$$

$$I_3 = \langle -9; 4 \rangle$$

$$I_4 = \langle 3; \infty \rangle$$

$$I_5 = \langle -6; 7 \rangle$$

$$I_6 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}; |x| \leq 4\}$$

$$I_7 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}; -3 \leq x < 6\}$$

$$I_8 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}; x > 4\}$$

$$I_9 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}; |x| > 5\}$$

$$I_{10} = \{x \in \mathbb{R}; x < 3\}$$

a určete $I_1 \cup I_8; I_3 \cap I_7; I_4 \cup I_{10}; I_5 \cap I_9; I_4 \cup I_{10}; I_5 \cap I_9; I_2 \cup I_7; I_4 \cap I_6$

